

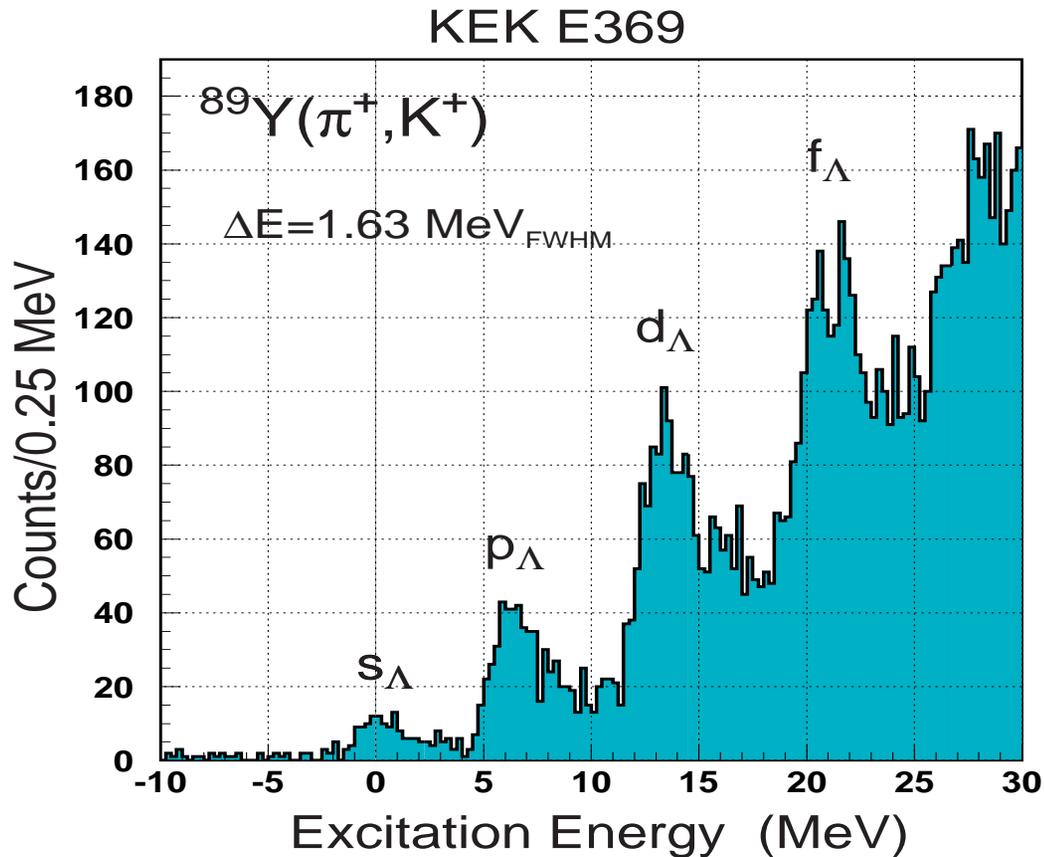
Open Questions in Hypernuclear Physics

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- **Dynamics of Λ hypernuclei (${}^A_{\Lambda}Z$)**
 - (i) Λ few-body & (ii) neutron-rich systems
- **$\Lambda\Lambda$ hypernuclei: long-lived H dibaryon?**
- **Hyperons (Λ, Σ, Ξ) in nuclear matter & beyond**
 - (i) $|\mathcal{S}| \rightarrow \infty$: strange hadronic matter?
 - (ii) hyperons in neutron stars?
 - (iii) competition with \bar{K} condensation?
- **Strangeness Nuclear Physics reviews:**
 - (i) Nucl. Phys. A Special Issues 881 (2012) & 954 (2016)
A. Gal, J. Pochodzalla, Eds.
 - (ii) Rev. Mod. Phys. 88 (2016) 035004
A. Gal, E.V. Hungerford, D.J. Millener

Λ hypernuclear dynamics

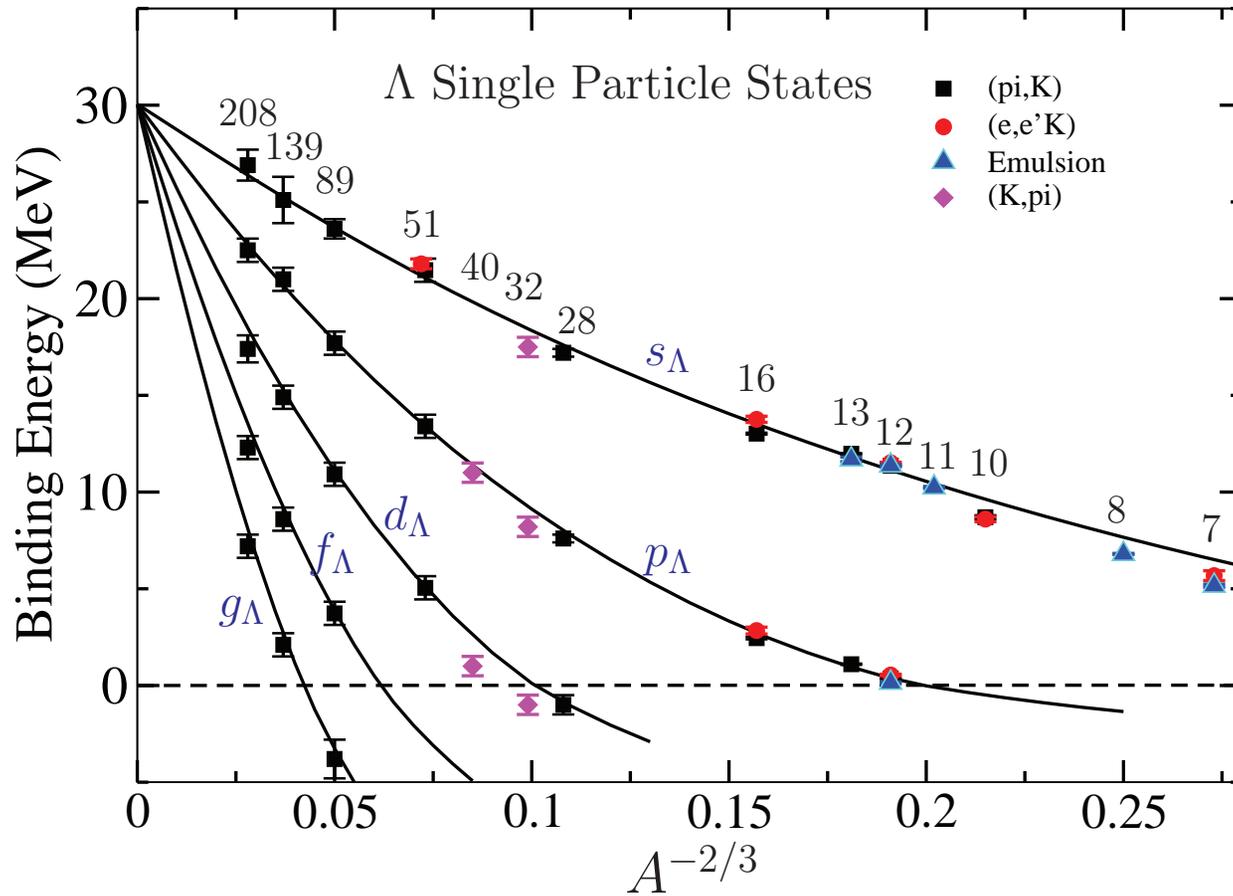
Observation of Λ single-particle states



H. Hotchi et al., Phys. Rev. C 64 (2001) 044302 $B_\Lambda = 23.11 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$

T. Motoba, D.E. Lanskoy, D.J. Millener, Y. Yamamoto, NPA 804 (2008) 99:
negligible Λ spin-orbit splittings, 0.2 MeV for $1f_\Lambda$

Update: Millener, Dover, Gal PRC 38, 2700 (1988)

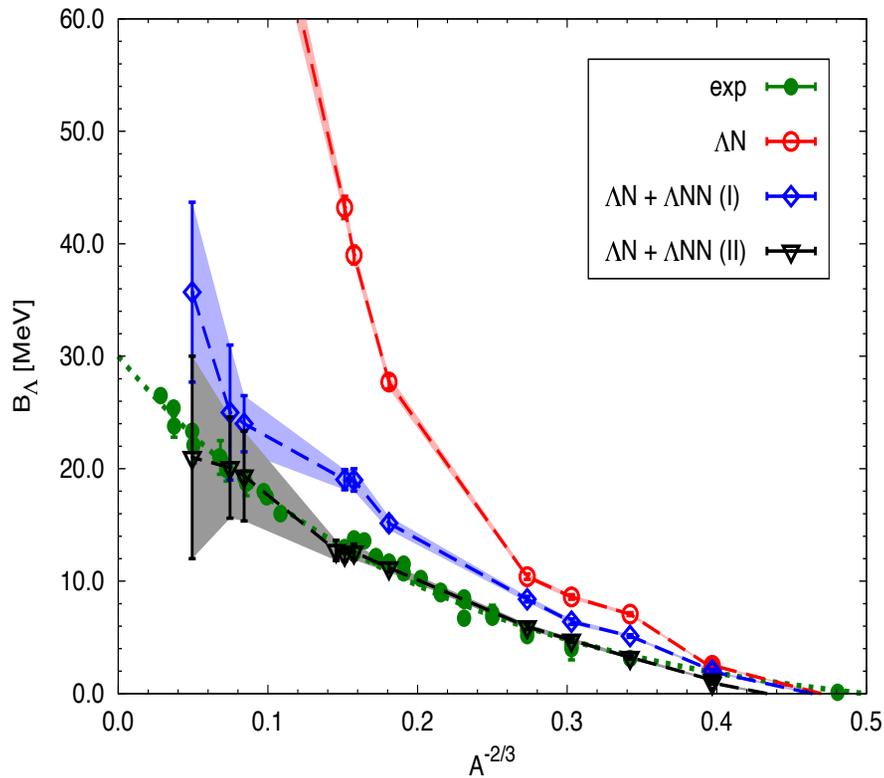


Woods-Saxon $V = 30.05$ MeV, $r = 1.165$ fm, $a = 0.6$ fm

Textbook example of shell model at work.

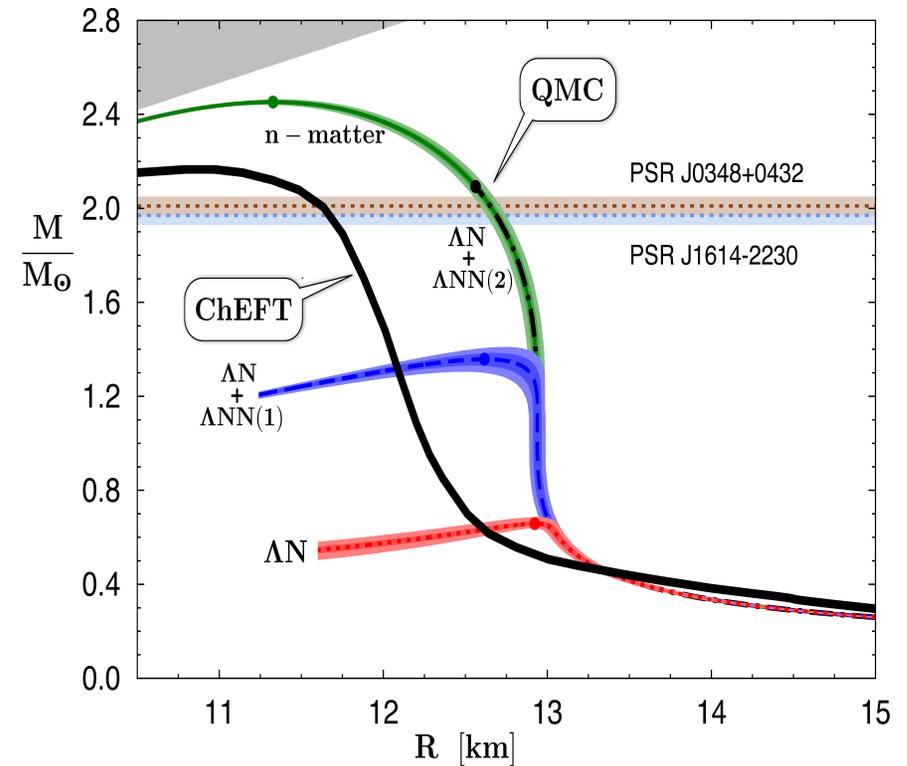
Skyrme-Hartree-Fock studies suggest ΛNN repulsion.

Hyperon puzzle: QMC calculations



Lonardoni et al, PRC 89 (2014) 014314

ΔNN effect on B_Λ (g.s.)

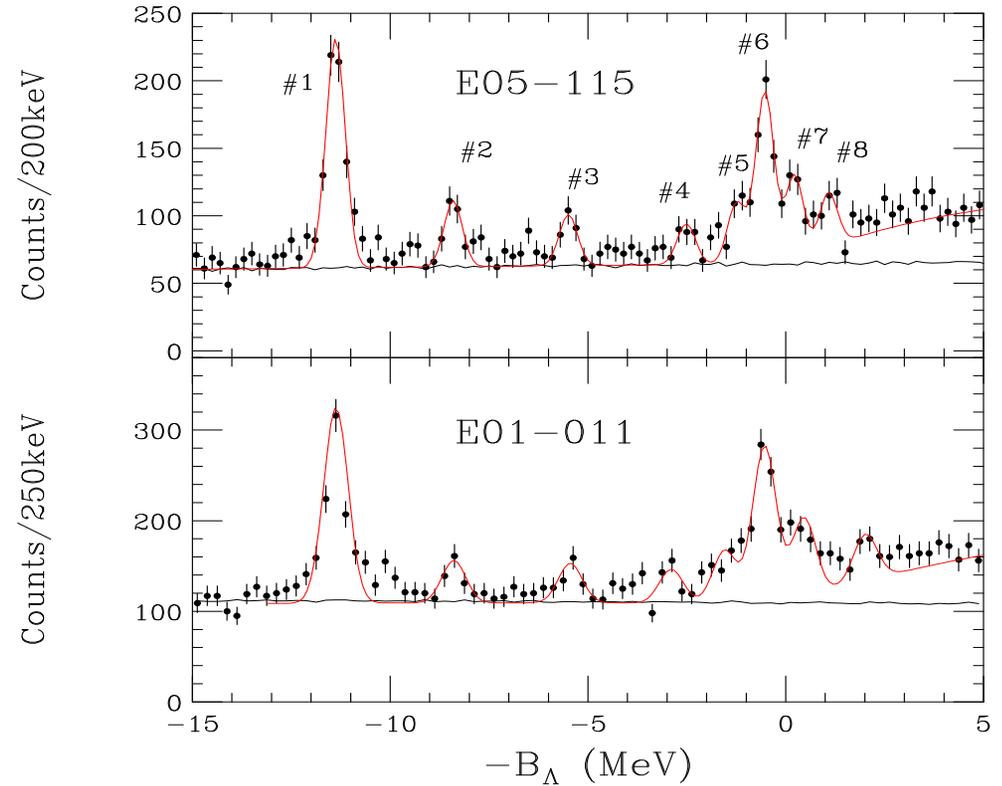
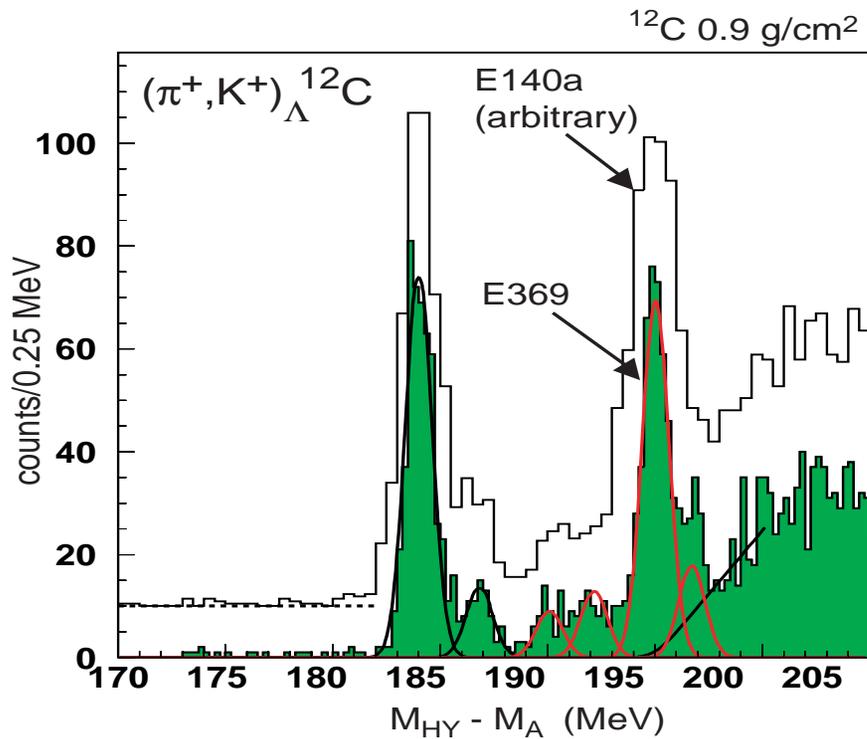


PRL 114 (2015) 092301

ΔNN effect on neutron stars

- Adding ΔNN stiffens EOS of neutron stars.
- Other hyperons need to be considered too.

Room for hypernuclear spectroscopy



H. Hotchi et al., PRC 64 (2001) 044302

L. Tang et al., PRC 90 (2014) 034320

$1s_{\Lambda}$ - $1p_{\Lambda}$ intermediate structure

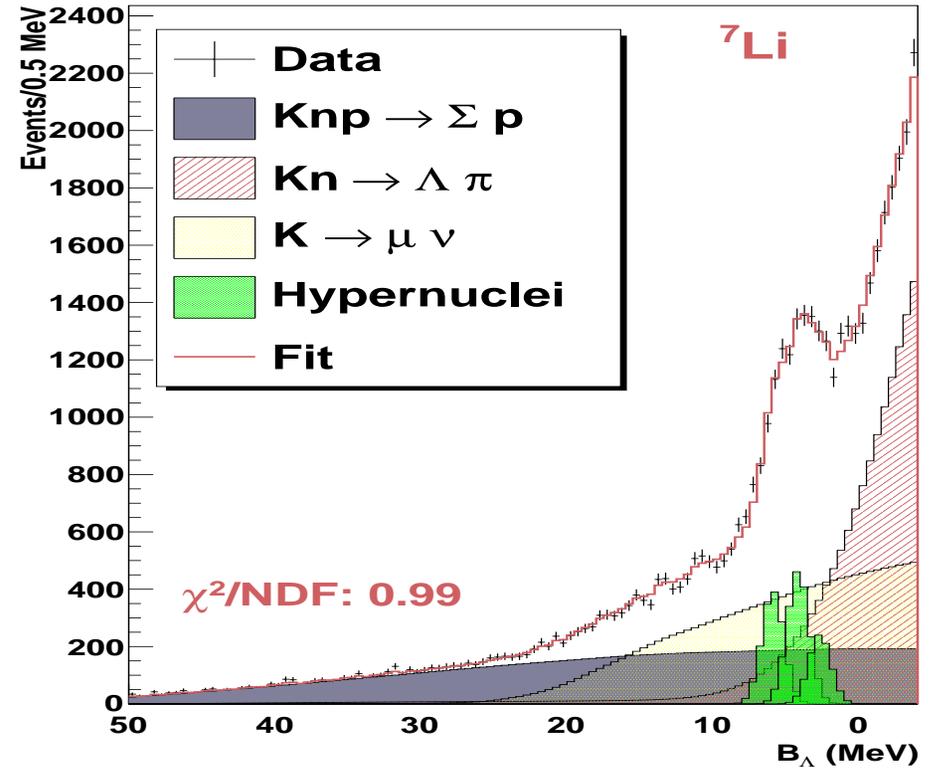
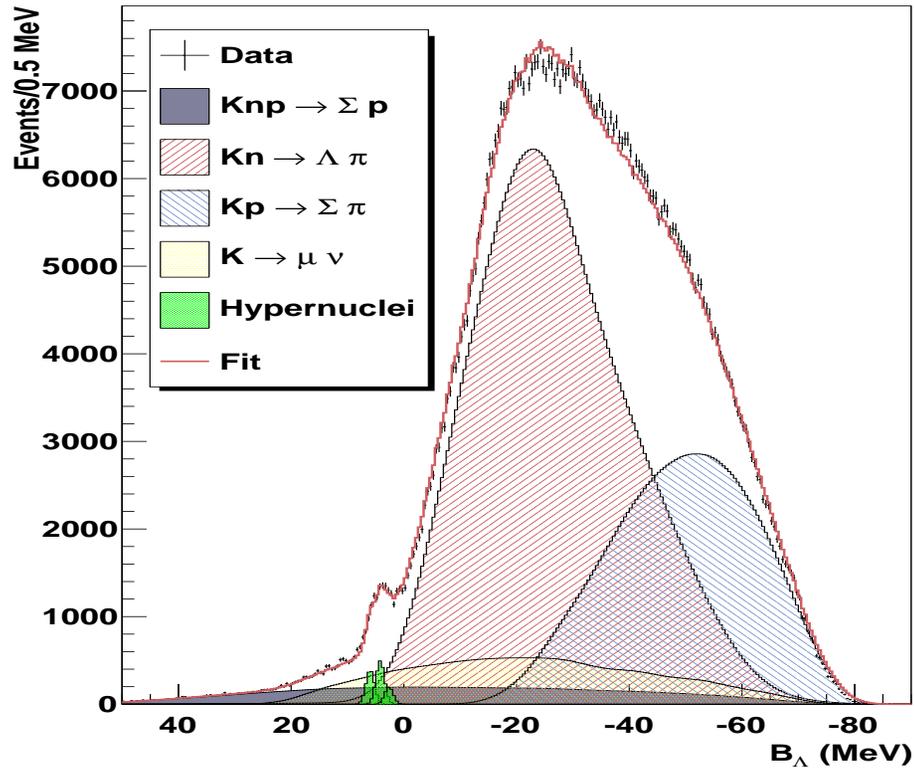
Jlab: $^{12}\text{C}(e, e'K^+)^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ (HKS)

Spin-nonflip exc., $\Delta S=0$

Spin-flip excitations, $\Delta S=1$

energy resolution 1.6 MeV \rightarrow 0.6 MeV in Hall-C E05-115

Hypernuclear production in $(K_{\text{stop}}^-, \pi^-)$, PLB 698 (2011) 219 & 226



Production spectrum on ${}^7\text{Li}$

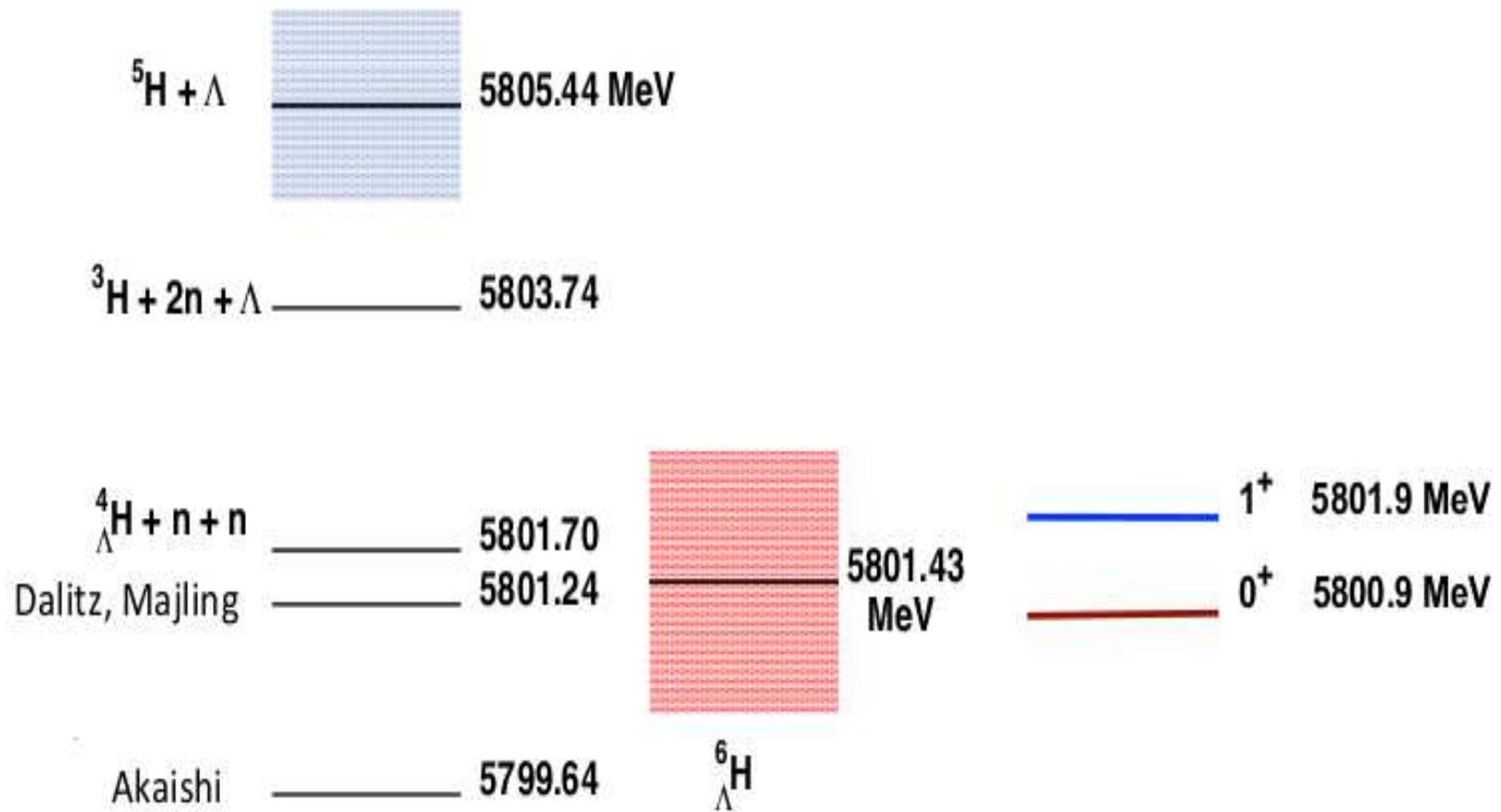
FINUDA, DAΦNE, Frascati

$A=7-16$ data also indicate DEEP K^- nuclear potential.

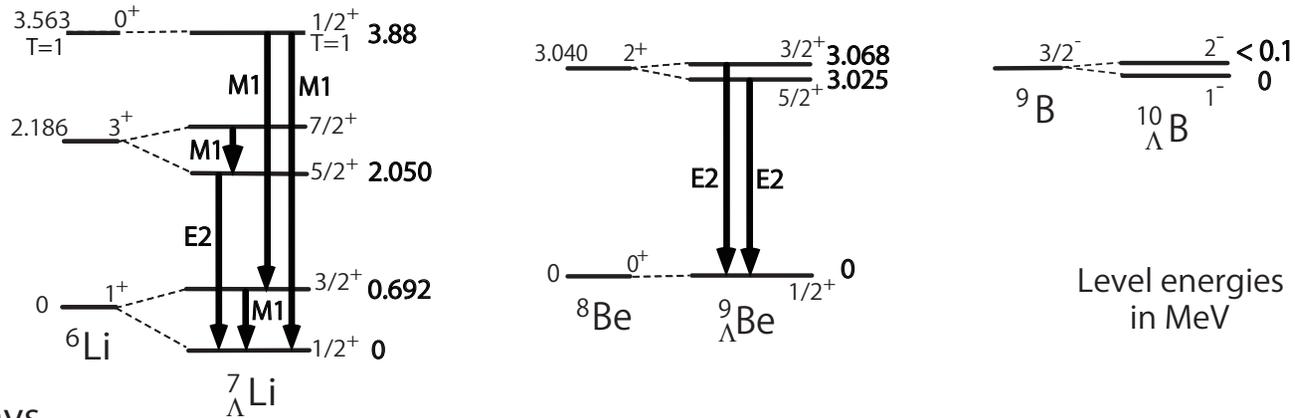
Three ${}^7_\Lambda\text{Li}$ levels, $\delta B_\Lambda=0.4$ MeV

Formation rate $1 \cdot 10^{-3}/K_{\text{stop}}^-$

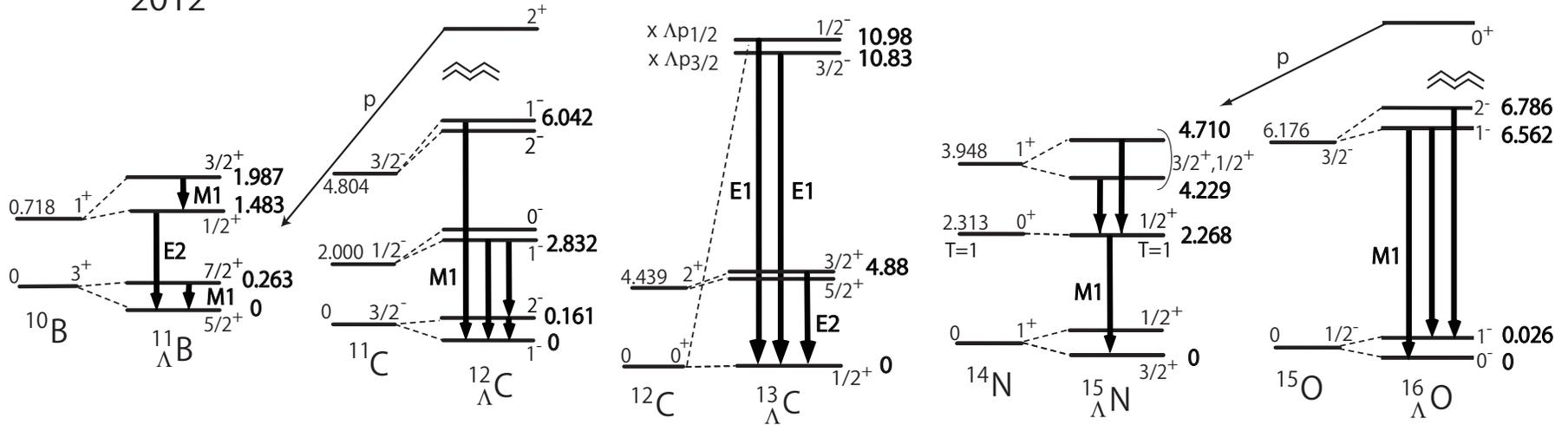
FINUDA+Gal (2012) [PRL 108, 042501; NPA 881, 269]



- Three $(K_{\text{stop}}^-, \pi^+)$ ${}^6_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ events out of 2.7×10^7 K_{stop}^- .
- $B_{\Lambda}({}^6_{\Lambda}\text{H})$ & $\Delta E(1^+ - 0^+)$ constrain $\Lambda N \leftrightarrow \Sigma N$ in n-rich ${}^A_{\Lambda}Z$.



Hypernuclear γ rays
2012



Λ hypernuclear spectra from γ -ray measurements

H. Tamura et al., Nucl. Phys. A 835 (2010) 3, updated at HYP12

Λ spin-orbit splitting (keV): 150 in ${}^{13}_{\Lambda}\text{C}$ & related 43 in ${}^9_{\Lambda}\text{Be}$

p-shell Λ Hypernuclei

$$V_{\Lambda N} = V_0(r) + V_\sigma(r) s_N \cdot s_\Lambda + V_{LS}(r) l_{N\Lambda} \cdot (s_\Lambda + s_N) + V_{ALS}(r) l_{N\Lambda} \cdot (s_\Lambda - s_N) + V_T(r) S_{12}$$

$$\text{For } p_N s_Y : \quad V_{\Lambda N} = \bar{V} + \Delta s_N \cdot s_\Lambda + S_\Lambda l_N \cdot s_\Lambda + S_N l_N \cdot s_N + T S_{12}$$

R.H Dalitz, A. Gal, Ann. Phys. 116 (1978) 167

D.J. Millener, A. Gal, C.B. Dover, R.H. Dalitz, PRC 31 (1985) 499

$N\Lambda-N\Lambda$	\bar{V}	Δ	S_Λ	S_N	T	(MeV)
$A = 7 - 9$	(-1.32)	0.430	-0.015	-0.390	0.030	
$A = 11 - 16$	(-1.32)	0.330	-0.015	-0.350	0.024	
$N\Lambda-N\Sigma$	1.45	3.04	-0.085	-0.085	0.157	

D.J. Millener, Nucl. Phys. A 804 (2008) 84

Doublet spacings in p -shell hypernuclei (in keV)

D.J. Millener, NPA 881 (2012) 298

	J_u^π	J_l^π	$\Lambda\Sigma$	Δ	S_Λ	S_N	T	ΔE^{th}	ΔE^{exp}
${}^7_\Lambda\text{Li}$	$3/2^+$	$1/2^+$	72	628	-1	-4	-9	693	692
${}^7_\Lambda\text{Li}$	$7/2^+$	$5/2^+$	74	557	-32	-8	-71	494	471
${}^8_\Lambda\text{Li}$	2^-	1^-	151	396	-14	-16	-24	450	(442)
${}^9_\Lambda\text{Be}$	$3/2^+$	$5/2^+$	-8	-14	37	0	28	44	43
${}^{11}_\Lambda\text{B}$	$7/2^+$	$5/2^+$	56	339	-37	-10	-80	267	264
${}^{11}_\Lambda\text{B}$	$3/2^+$	$1/2^+$	61	424	-3	-44	-10	475	505
${}^{12}_\Lambda\text{C}$	2^-	1^-	61	175	-22	-13	-42	153	161
${}^{15}_\Lambda\text{N}$	$3/2_2^+$	$1/2_2^+$	65	451	-2	-16	-10	507	481
${}^{16}_\Lambda\text{O}$	1^-	0^-	-33	-123	-20	1	188	23	26
${}^{16}_\Lambda\text{O}$	2^-	1_2^-	92	207	-21	1	-41	248	224

Λ spin dependence parameters Δ, S_Λ, T determined by doublet spacings

The lightest, s-shell, Λ hypernuclei

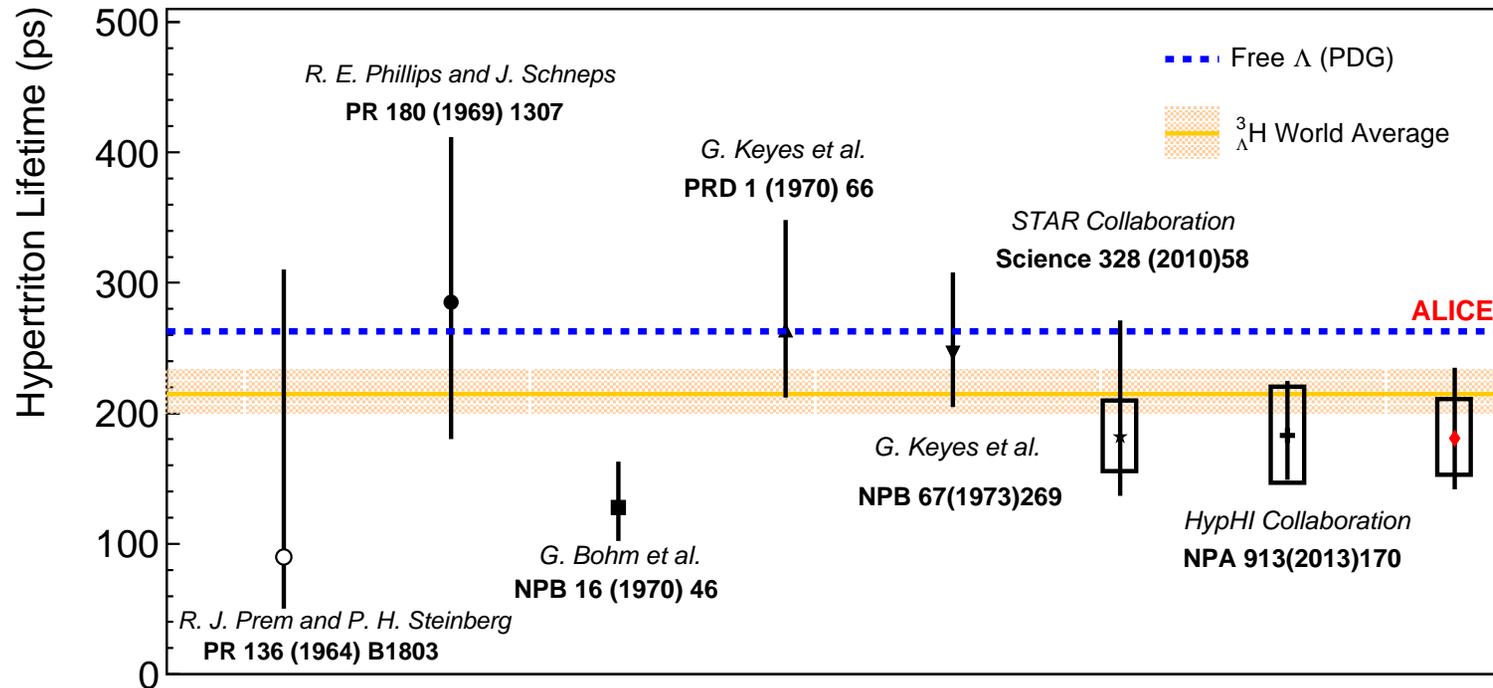
${}^A_{\Lambda}Z$	T	$J_{\text{g.s.}}^{\pi}$	B_{Λ} (MeV)	$J_{\text{exc.}}^{\pi}$	E_x (MeV)
${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$	0	$1/2^+$	0.13(5)		
${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}-{}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$	1/2	0^+	2.04(4)–2.39(3)	1^+	1.09(2)–1.406(3)
${}^5_{\Lambda}\text{He}$	0	$1/2^+$	3.12(2)		

- No ΛN and no Λnn bound state are expected.
- $\Delta B_{\Lambda}({}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}-{}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H})=0.35(5)$ MeV: very large CSB.

Recent $A = 3, 4$ few-body calculations

- A. Nogga, NPA 914 (2013) 140
Faddeev & Faddeev-Yakubovsky (chiral LO & NLO).
- E. Hiyama et al., PRC 89 (2014) 061302(R)
Jacobi-coordinates Gaussian basis (Nijmegen soft-core).
- R. Wirth et al., PRL 113 (2014) 192502.
ab-initio Jacobi-NCSM (chiral LO).

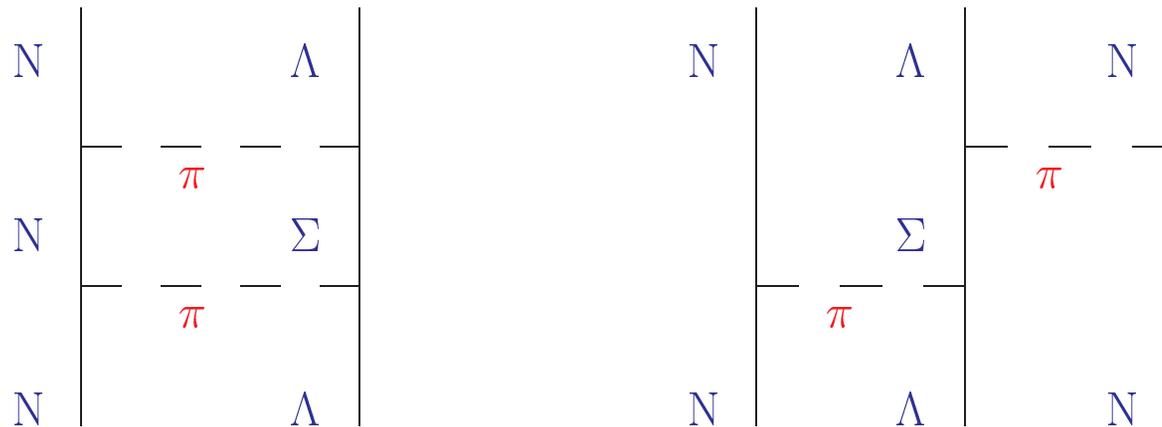
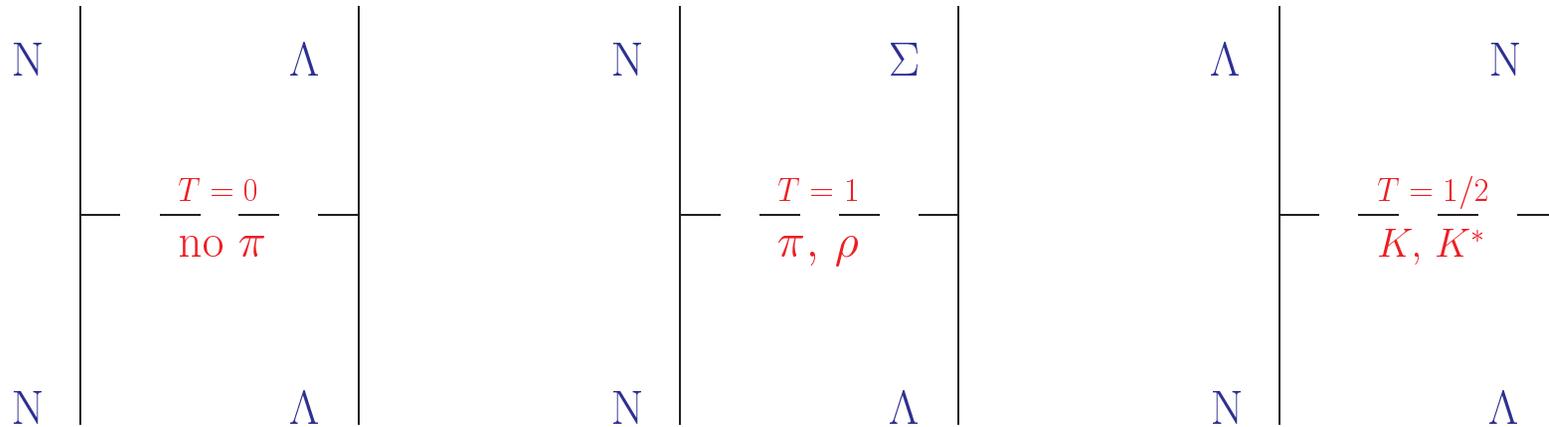
${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ lifetime puzzle



The weakly-bound ${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$, $B_{\Lambda}=0.13\pm 0.05$ MeV, expected to have lifetime within a few % of the free Λ lifetime.

Recent heavy-ion ${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ production experiments yield lifetimes shorter by $\approx 30\%$. ALICE, PLB 754 (2016) 360.

$$\underline{S = -1 \quad T = 1/2 \quad \Lambda N - \Sigma N}$$

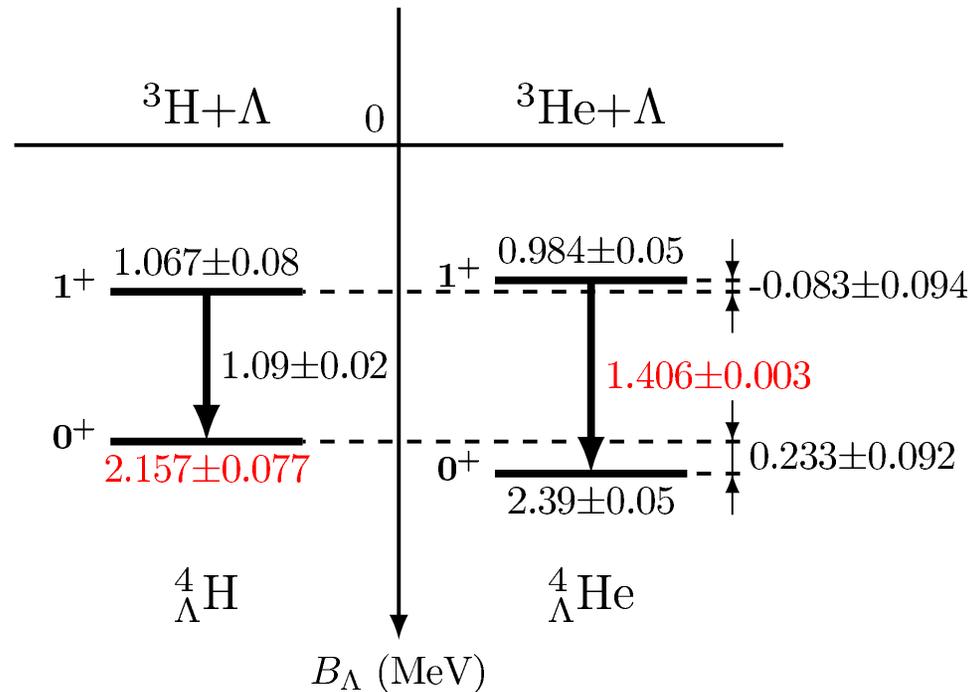


LO χ EFT YN model: PS meson exchange + 5 contact terms
 [Polinder-Haidenbauer-Meißner, NPA 779, 244 (2006)].

The ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}-{}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ complex & CSB since 2015

MAMI's A1, ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H} \rightarrow {}^4\text{He} + \pi^-$, PRL 114 (2015) 232501

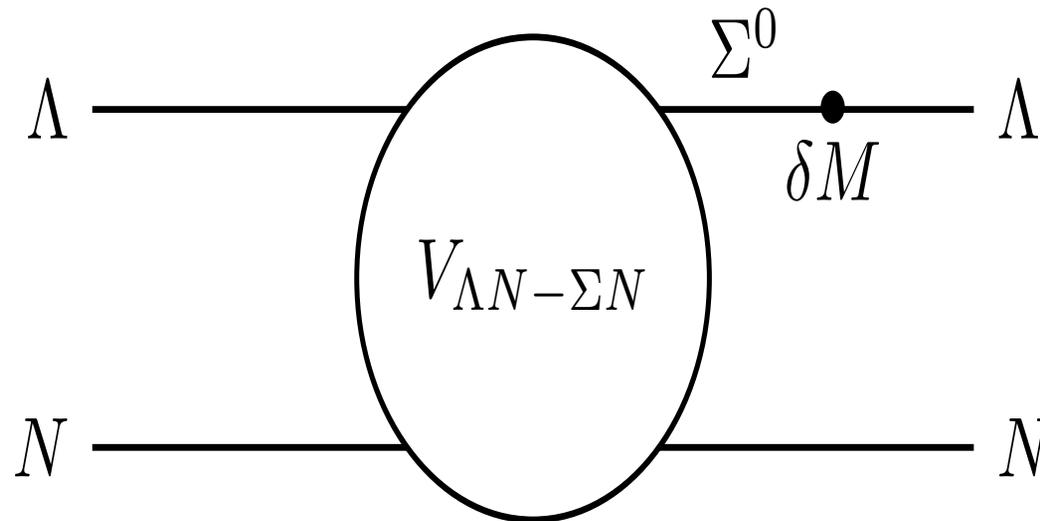
J-PARC's E13, ${}^4\text{He}(K^-, \pi^- \gamma)$, PRL 115 (2015) 222501



CSB due to Λ - Σ^0 mixing, strongly spin dependent, dominantly in $0^+_{\text{g.s.}}$, large w.r.t. ≈ -70 keV in ${}^3\text{H}-{}^3\text{He}$.

Remeasure ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}}$ (E13).

From **SI** $\Lambda\Sigma$ coupling to **CSB** Λ - Σ^0 mixing

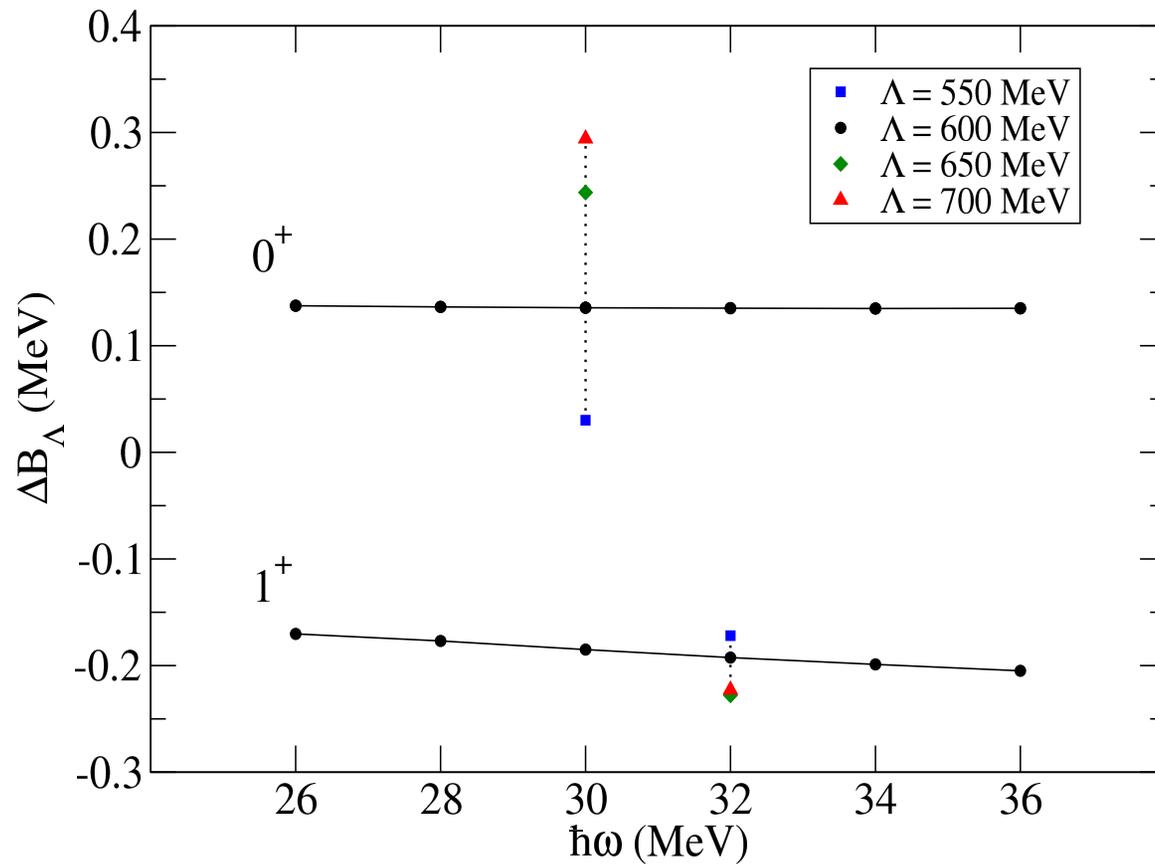


Dalitz-von Hippel (1964): “applies to any $I=1$ meson exchange, $\pi, \rho\dots$ ” & also to χ EFT contact interactions.

Applied systematically in recent work by

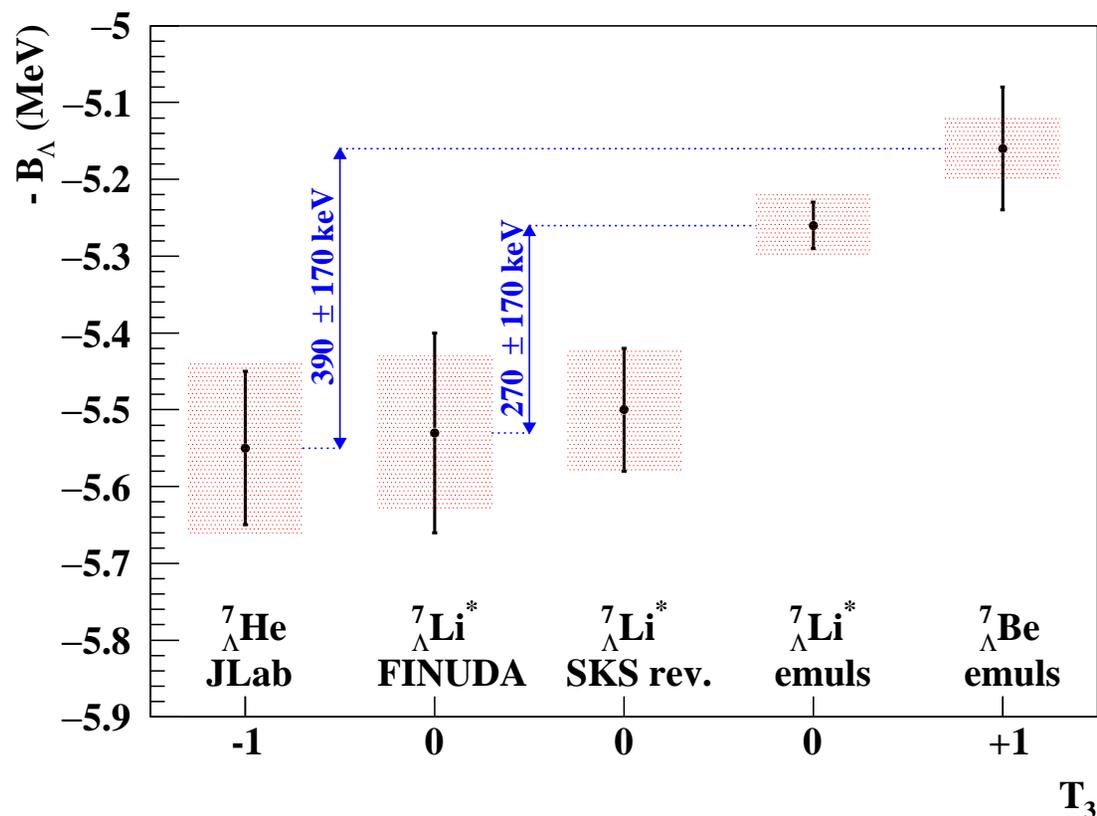
A. Gal, PLB 744 (2015) 352 (also in p shell) and by

D. Gazda, A. Gal (2016) PRL 116, 122501; NPA 954, 161.



NCSM HO $\hbar\omega$ dependence of $\Delta B_\Lambda({}^4_\Lambda\text{He}-{}^4_\Lambda\text{H})$ for 0^+ & 1^+ .
 Note \pm sign pattern resulting from ${}^1\text{S}_0$ Λ - Σ contact term dominance at LO [see OPE discussion NPA 954 (2016) 161].
 $\Lambda=600$ MeV: $\Delta E_\gamma = \Delta(\Delta B_\Lambda) = 0.33 \pm 0.03$ MeV compared to a measured $\Delta E_\gamma = 0.32 \pm 0.02$ MeV.

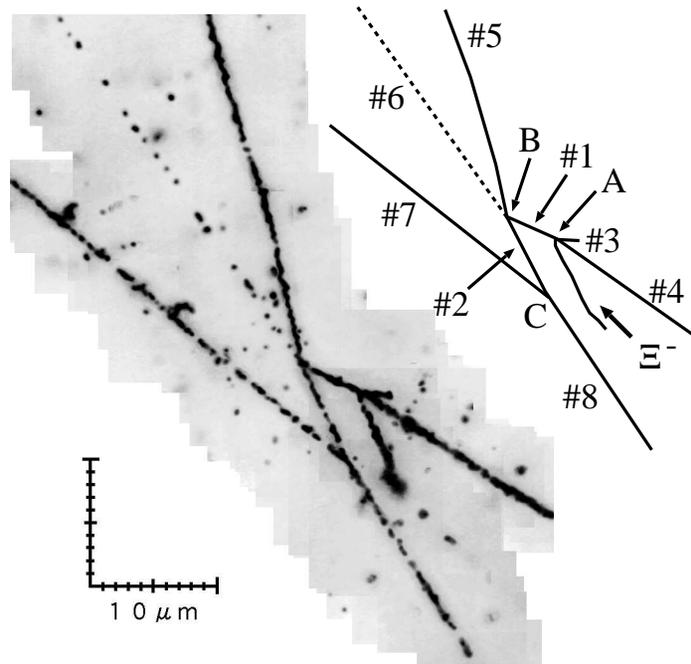
CSB in p-shell hypernuclei



E. Botta, T. Bressani, A. Feliciello, NPA 960 (2017) 165-179

CSB appears to be much weaker in the $A=7$ isotriplet than in the $A=4$ isodoublet **provided** counter experiments are not compared directly with old emulsion results.

$\Lambda\Lambda$ hypernuclei



Nagara event, ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He}$, (KEK-E373) PRL 87 (2001) 212502

$B_{\Lambda\Lambda}({}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}}) = 6.91 \pm 0.16 \text{ MeV}$, unambiguously determined.

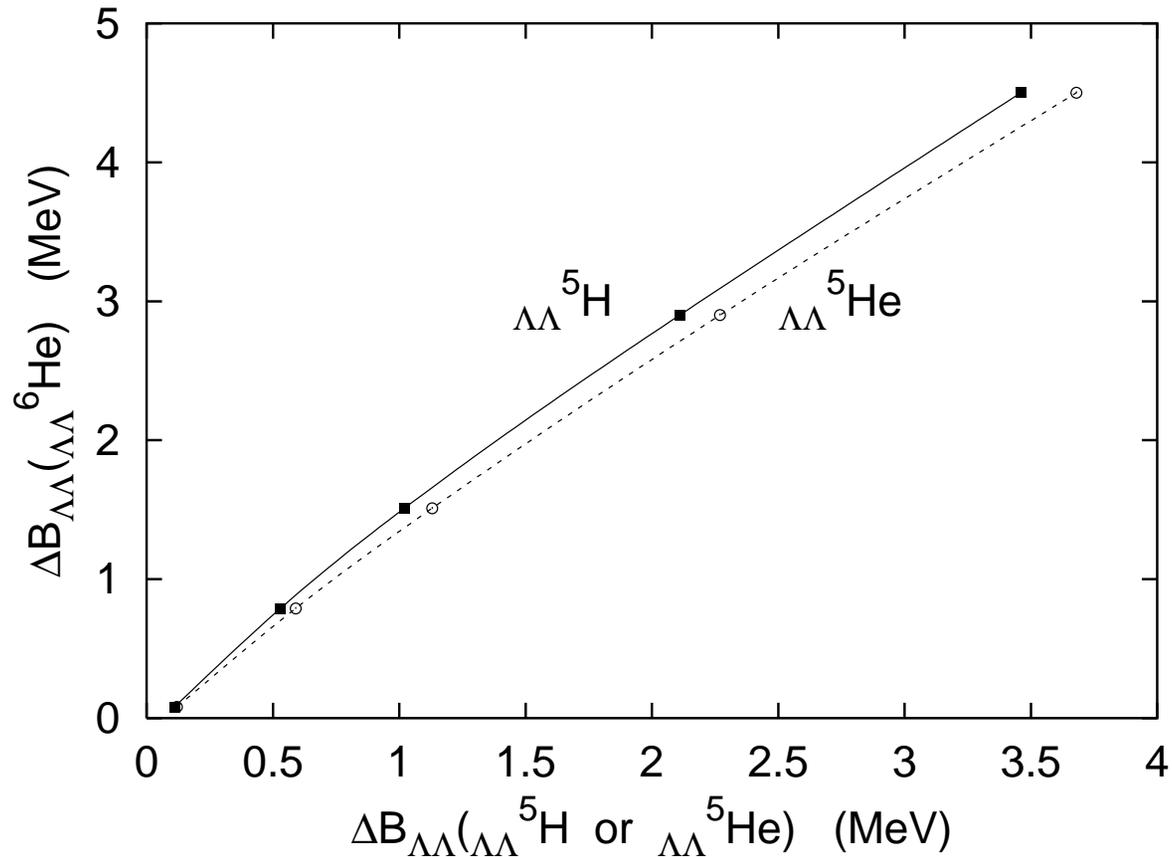
- A: Ξ^- capture $\Xi^- + {}^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow {}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He} + t + \alpha$
- B: weak decay ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He} \rightarrow {}^5_{\Lambda}\text{He} + p + \pi^-$ (no ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He} \rightarrow {}^4\text{He} + H$)
- C: ${}^5_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ nonmesic weak decay to 2 $Z=1$ recoils + n.

The elusive H dibaryon

Jaffe's $\mathbf{H}(uuddss)$ [PRL 38 (1977) 195] predicted stable

$$\mathbf{H} \sim \mathcal{A}[\sqrt{1/8} \Lambda\Lambda + \sqrt{1/2} N\Xi - \sqrt{3/8} \Sigma\Sigma,]_{I=S=0}$$

- To forbid ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He} \rightarrow \mathbf{H} + {}^4\text{He}$, impose $B(\mathbf{H}) \leq 7$ MeV.
A bound H most likely overbinds ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He}$
[Gal, PRL 110 (2013) 179201].
- Weakly bound H in Lattice QCD calculations.
SU(3)_f breaking pushes it to $\approx N\Xi$ threshold,
 ≈ 26 MeV in $\Lambda\Lambda$ continuum [HALQCD, NPA 881
(2012) 28; Haidenbauer & Meißner, ibid. 44].
- Experimental searches also rule out a bound H.
J-PARC E42 will search for H in (K^-, K^+) .



Faddeev calc. by I.N. Filikhin, A. Gal, NPA 707 (2002) 491

$$\Delta B_{\Lambda\Lambda}(\Lambda\Lambda^6\text{He}) \equiv B_{\Lambda\Lambda}(\Lambda\Lambda^6\text{He}) - 2B_{\Lambda}(\Lambda^5\text{He}) \approx 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

implying that $\Lambda\Lambda^5\text{H}$ & $\Lambda\Lambda^5\text{He}$ are also bound.

With $\Lambda\Lambda^4\text{H}$ likely unbound, $\Lambda\Lambda$ binding onset is $\Lambda\Lambda^5\text{H}$ & $\Lambda\Lambda^5\text{He}$.

Binding energy consistency of $\Lambda\Lambda$ hypernuclei

event	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^AZ$	$B_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{\text{exp}}$	$B_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{\text{CM}} \dagger$	$B_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{\text{SM}} \dagger\dagger$
E373-Nagara	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He}$	6.91 ± 0.16	6.91 ± 0.16	6.91 ± 0.16
E373-DemYan	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{10}\text{Be}$	$14.94 \pm 0.13 \ddagger$	14.74 ± 0.16	14.97 ± 0.22
E373-Hida	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{11}\text{Be}$	20.83 ± 1.27	18.23 ± 0.16	18.40 ± 0.28
E373-Hida	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{12}\text{Be}$	22.48 ± 1.21	–	20.72 ± 0.20
E176	${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{13}\text{B}$	$23.4 \pm 0.7^*$	–	23.21 ± 0.21

\dagger E. Hiyama et al., PRL 104 (2010) 212502, & refs. therein

$\dagger\dagger$ A. Gal, D.J. Millener, PLB 701 (2011) 342, assuming that

$$\langle V_{\Lambda\Lambda} \rangle \approx \Delta B_{\Lambda\Lambda}({}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He}) = 0.67 \pm 0.16 \text{ MeV}$$

\ddagger Assuming production in ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{10}\text{Be}$ non g.s. $2^+(3.04 \text{ MeV})$

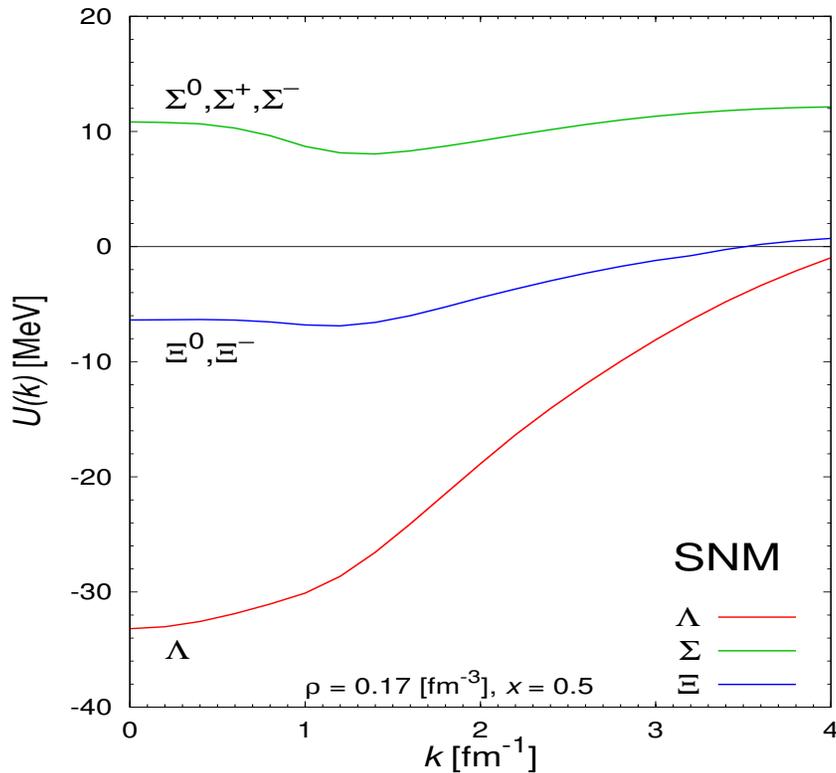
* Assuming ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{13}\text{B}_{\text{g.s.}}$ decay to ${}_{\Lambda}^{13}\text{C}^*(5/2^+, 3/2^+; 4.8 \text{ MeV}) + \pi^-$

- Unassigned Hida event [PTPS 185 (2010) 335]

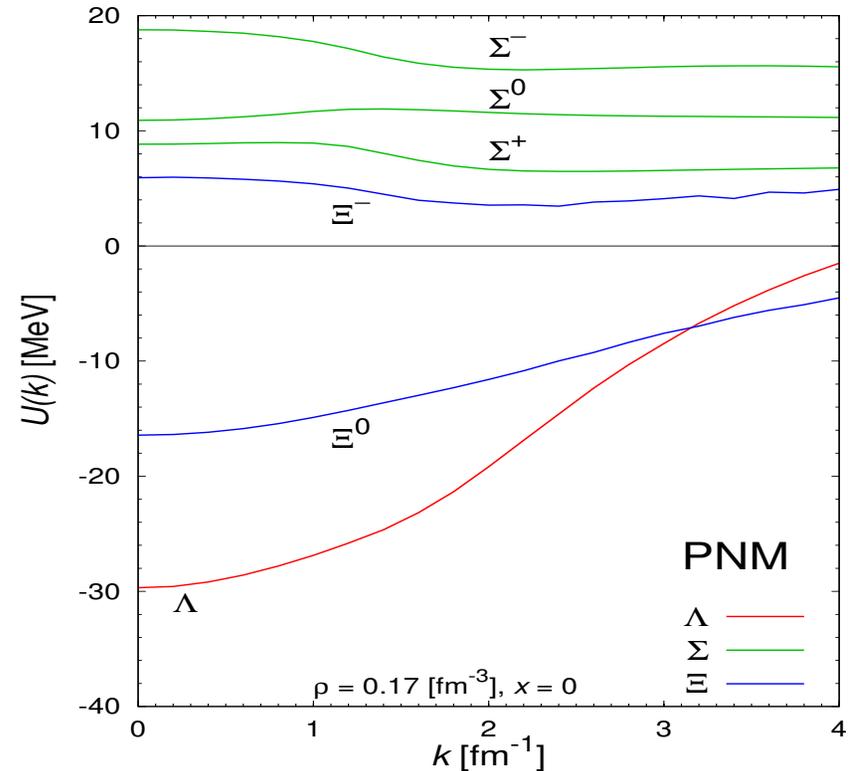
- $B_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{\text{SM}} \approx B_{\Lambda\Lambda}^{\text{CM}}$, but SM spans a wider A range

Other Strange Hadrons in Matter

Hyperon-Nucleus potentials from LQCD



Symmetric nuclear matter

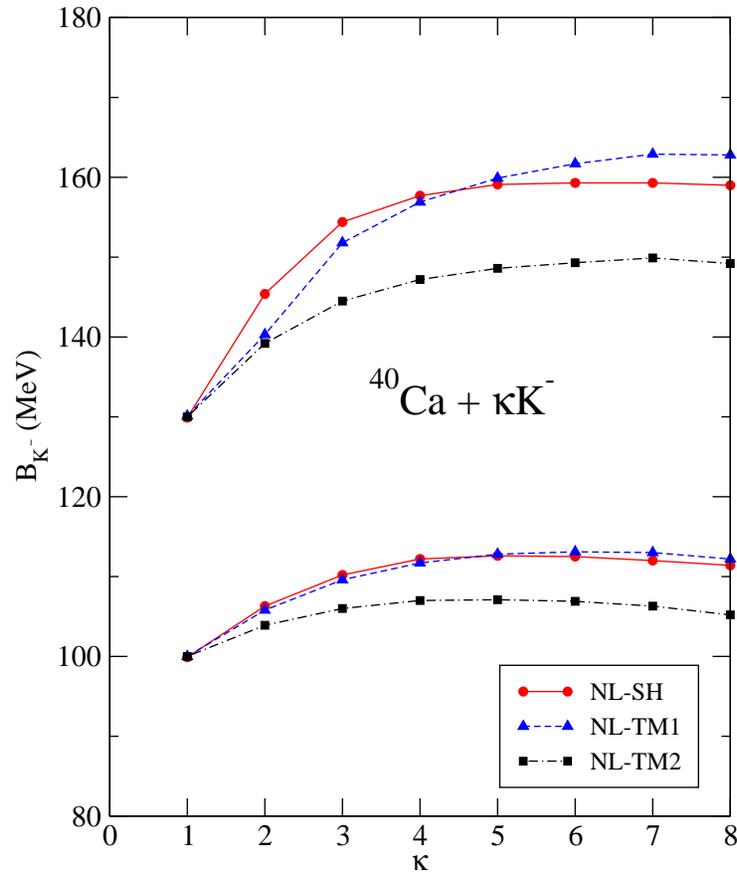


Pure neutron matter

T. Inoue, for HAL QCD Collab., arXiv:1612.08399

BHF applied to Lattice YN potentials

Σ – repulsion, Ξ – weak attraction

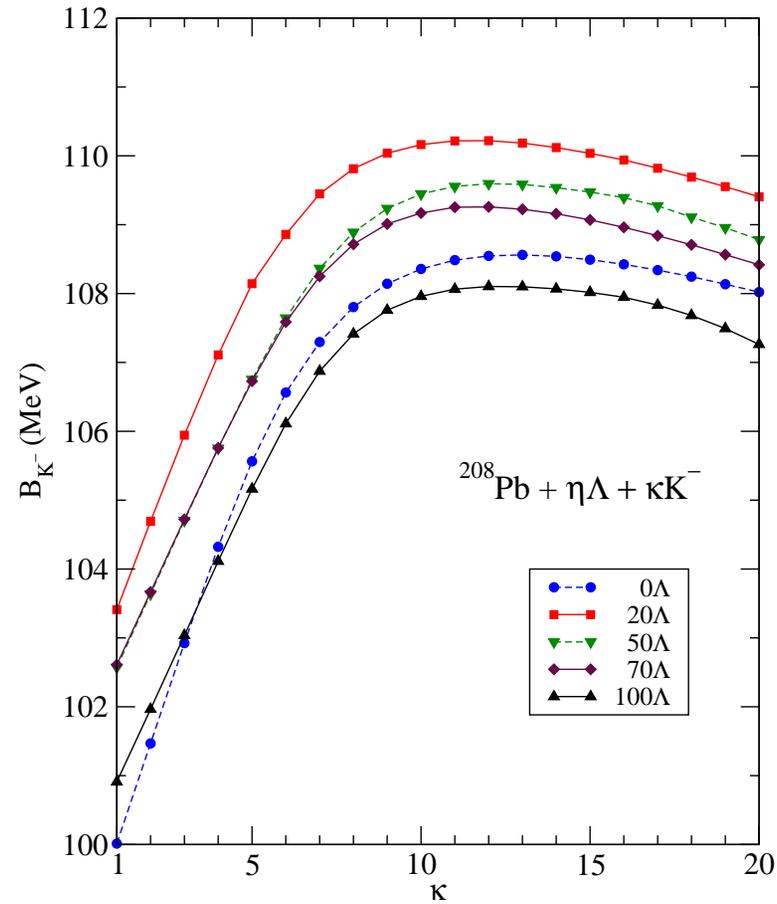


D. Gazda, E. Friedman, A. Gal, J. Mareš, PRC 77 (2008) 045206

Saturation of $B_{\bar{K}}(\kappa)$ in RMF for multi- K^- ^{40}Ca nuclei.

Vector-meson repulsion among \bar{K} mesons.

$B_{\bar{K}}(\kappa \rightarrow \infty) \ll (m_K + M_N - M_\Lambda) \approx 320 \text{ MeV}$.



Gazda-Friedman-Gal-Mareš, Phys. Rev. C 80 (2009) 035205

Saturation of $B_{\bar{K}}(\kappa)$ in RMF for $^{208}\text{Pb} + \eta\Lambda + \kappa K^-$. \bar{K} mesons do not replace hyperons in stable self-bound strange matter.

No kaon condensation on earth...

Summary & Outlook

- ΛN hypernuclear spin dependence deciphered.
- How small is Λ spin-orbit splitting and why?
- Role of 3-body ΛNN interactions in hypernuclei & neutron stars?
- Resolve the ${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ lifetime puzzle from HIC.
- Re-measure the ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}-{}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ complex (E13).
- Search for n-rich ${}^A_{\Lambda}\text{Z}$; ${}^6_{\Lambda}\text{H}$? (E10).
- Repulsive Σ -nuclear interaction; how repulsive? (relevant to neutron star matter & to strange hadronic matter).
- Search for H dibaryon in (K^-, K^+) (E42).

- Onset of $\Lambda\Lambda$ binding: ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^4\text{H}$ or ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^5\text{Z}$? (E07).
- Shell model works well for g.s. beyond ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}{}^6\text{He}$.
- Study excited states by slowing down Ξ^- from $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$ in FAIR (PANDA).
- Do Ξ hyperons quasi-bind in nuclei ($\Xi N \rightarrow \Lambda\Lambda$)? No quasibound Ξ established yet (E05).
- Onset of Ξ stability: ${}_{\Lambda\Xi}{}^6\text{He}$ or ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda\Xi}{}^7\text{He}$?
- No \bar{K} condensation in self-bound matter. $\{N, \Lambda, \Xi\}$ provides Strange-Hadronic-Matter g.s.

J-PARC SNP Experiments: Stage-1 Stage-2 Day-1

- E03: X rays from Ξ^- atoms
- E05: $^{12}\text{C}(K^-, K^+)_{\Xi}^{12}\text{Be}$
- E07: S=-2 emulsion-counter studies
- E10: DCX studies of neutron-rich ${}_{\Lambda}^AZ$
- E13: γ -ray spectroscopy of Λ hypernuclei
- E15: search for K^-pp in ${}^3\text{He}(K^-, n)$
- E18: ${}_{\Lambda}^{12}\text{C}$ weak decays
- E19: search for Θ^+ pentaquark in $\pi^-p \rightarrow K^-X$
- E22: weak interactions in ${}_{\Lambda}^4\text{H} - {}_{\Lambda}^4\text{He}$
- E27: search for K^-pp in $d(\pi^+, K^+)$
- E31: study of $\Lambda(1405)$ by in-flight $d(K^-, n)$
- E40: measurement of Σp scattering
- E42: search for H -dibaryon in (K^-, K^+) nuclear reactions
- E62: precision spectroscopy of X-rays from kaonic atoms with TES